

Beating Breath and Blood Tests Through the Officer

THE THIESSEN LAW FIRM

Mark Ryan Thiessen

733 E. 12 ½ St

Houston, Texas 77008

(713) 864-9000

Cell (832) 654-3058

mark@thetexasattorney.com

FICLE, San Antonio, Texas

April 2, 2022

**THE GOOD 'OL
DAYS
(1990-20??s)**



INTOXILYZER 5000(EN)

- ◎ SIMULATOR SOLUTION TEMPERATURE
 - > 34°Celsius ± .2
- ◎ 15 MINUTE WAITING PERIOD
 - > Texas Administrative Code Title 37; Rule 19.3

INTOXILYZER 5000(EN)

- ⦿ I accidentally combined Fahrenheit and milliliters
 - FmL
- ⦿ My son asked me if I enjoyed reading Fahrenheit 451 ...
 - I said, “It’s pretty lit.”



INTOXILYZER 5000(EN)

- ◎ SIMULATOR SOLUTION TEMPERATURE
 - > 34°Celsius ± .2
- ◎ 15 MINUTE WAITING PERIOD
 - > Texas Administrative Code Title 37; Rule 19.3

TEXAS ADMIN CODE § 19.03

(a) All breath alcohol testing techniques and methods shall meet, but not be limited to, the requirements as detailed in this subsection:

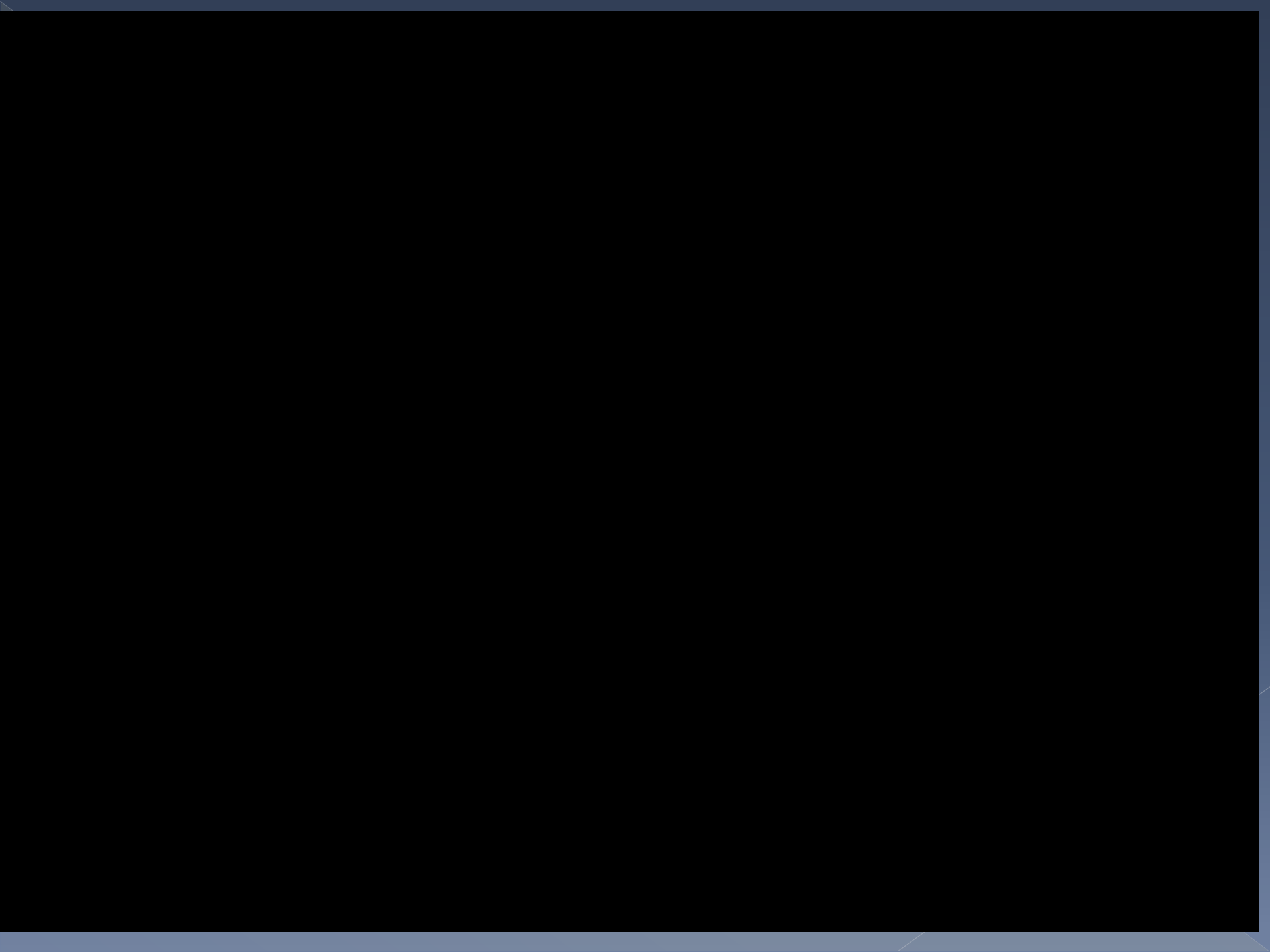
- > (1) a period during which an operator is required to remain in the presence of the subject. An operator shall remain in the continuous presence of the subject at least 15 minutes immediately before the test and should exercise reasonable care to ensure that the subject does not place any substances in the mouth. Direct observation is not necessary to ensure the accuracy of the test result;

THE NOW (2022)



**FIFTEEN
MINUTE
VIOLATION**





TEXAS FORENSIC BREATH ALCOHOL ANALYTICAL REPORT

Report Number: 1303004547
Analytical Instrument: Intoxilyzer 9000
Serial Number: 90-001303

Date: 09/04/2020
Location: HPD JPC 1
Technical Supervisor Area: 003

Subject Name: MALDONADO, FRANKLIN

Date of Birth: 08/29/1986

Subject Result 1: 0.148 g/210 L

Subject Result 2: 0.146 g/210 L

Sequence of Analysis

Operational System Check	OK	01:59	CDT
Air Blank	0.000	01:59	CDT
Cal Verification	0.074	02:00	CDT
Solution Temp.	34.00°C		
Air Blank	0.000	02:00	CDT
SUBJECT RESULT 1	0.148	02:01	CDT
Air Blank	0.000	02:02	CDT
Air Blank	0.000	02:03	CDT
SUBJECT RESULT 2	0.146	02:04	CDT
Air Blank	0.000	02:05	CDT
Cal Verification	0.073	02:05	CDT
Solution Temp.	34.00°C		
Air Blank	0.000	02:06	CDT
Operational System Check	OK	02:06	CDT

Test Complete 09/04/2020

Operator Signature: J J

Fifteen minute waiting period completed - YES
Operator Name: ALBINO, JORGE

Certificate Number: 26125

All air blank results must be 0.000
Subject results 1 and 2 must not differ by more than 0.020 g/210L.
Calibration verification results acceptable range: 0.070 - 0.090 g/210L.
Reference sample solution temperature acceptable range: 33.80 - 34.20°C.

Subject Tests Serial #: 90-001303

Report 2B Date: Tuesday, October 5, 2021

REMOVED FROM SERVICE w/o INSPECTION
08/05/2020 - 10/04/2020

Record Count : 391

Oct. 5, 2021 4:32PM TXDF No. 1927 P. 2

Rec ID #	Test Start	Report #	Location	Rslt.	Except (0 = None)	Subj Last Name	Subj DOB	TS	Operator	O Cert
1037245	9/14/2020 4:30:53 AM	1303004637	HPD JPC 1			Diagnostic Failure FONSECA	03/06/1993	003	VARNER	26281
1037244	9/14/2020 4:05:41 AM	1303004636	HPD JPC 1	0.214	0	REYES	03/14/1998	003	VARNER	26281
1037243	9/14/2020 3:09:56 AM	1303004635	HPD JPC 1	0.168	0	MENGUE	01/03/1986	003	VARNER	26281
1037242	9/14/2020 2:10:09 AM	1303004634	HPD JPC 1	0.230	0	CANTARERO-MELENDE	08/29/1986	003	LOTT	26271
1037241	9/14/2020 2:03:37 AM	1303004633	HPD JPC 1			Unacceptable Sam CANTARERO-MELENDE	08/29/1986	003	LOTT	26271
1037240	9/14/2020 12:52:09 AM	1303004632	HPD JPC 1	0.128	0	GONZALEZ	04/17/1983	003	VARNER	26281
1037239	9/13/2020 8:18:24 PM	1303004631	HPD JPC 1	0.171	0	SOLIS MONTIEL	11/18/1992	003	SKELTON	24535
1037238	9/13/2020 7:51:13 PM	1303004630	HPD JPC 1	0.201	0	ROMAN OCAMPO	07/14/1959	003	SKELTON	24535
1036690	9/13/2020 7:49:15 AM	1303004629	HPD JPC 1	0.114	0	ALVAREZ	01/15/1997	003	MITCHELL	26273
1036689	9/13/2020 3:36:05 AM	1303004628	HPD JPC 1	0.170	0	GONZALEZ	01/25/1980	003	NASH	28086
1036688	9/13/2020 3:02:27 AM	1303004627	HPD JPC 1	0.164	0	OROZCO HERNANDEZ	01/20/1986	003	ALEXANDER	26263
1036687	9/13/2020 2:30:44 AM	1303004626	HPD JPC 1	0.132	0	CARTER	04/05/1978	003	CHAVEZ	27993
1036686	9/13/2020 12:44:53 AM	1303004625	HPD JPC 1	0.062	0	GONZALEZ	03/08/1994	003	MARTINEZ	28084
1036685	9/13/2020 12:26:10 AM	1303004624	HPD JPC 1	0.212	0	THOMAS	01/20/1989	003	VARNER	26281
1036684	9/13/2020 12:20:01 AM	1303004623	HPD JPC 1			Unacceptable Sam THOMAS	01/20/1989	003	VARNER	26281
1036683	9/12/2020 10:22:48 PM	1303004622	HPD JPC 1	0.117	0	INGRAM	03/07/1965	003	SOLIS	28964
1036682	9/12/2020 9:17:30 PM	1303004621	HPD JPC 1	0.137	0	REYES	06/20/1961	003	VARNER	26281
1036681	9/12/2020 2:40:09 PM	1303004620	HPD JPC 1	0.252	0	MEJIA	08/31/1983	003	SKELTON	24535
1035992	9/12/2020 9:02:38 AM	1303004619	HPD JPC 1			Unacceptable Sam MARTINEZ	12/27/1999	003	MITCHELL	26273
1035991	9/12/2020 8:57:18 AM	1303004618	HPD JPC 1			Unacceptable Sam MARTINEZ	12/27/1999	003	MITCHELL	26273
1035990	9/12/2020 8:03:35 AM	1303004617	HPD JPC 1	0.121	0	FUENTES	08/22/1984	003	MITCHELL	26273
1035989	9/12/2020 6:43:33 AM	1303004616	HPD JPC 1	0.154	0	BOYD	09/07/1996	003	TAYLOR	29226
1035988	9/12/2020 6:33:26 AM	1303004615	HPD JPC 1	0.122	0	RIVERA	09/14/1987	003	VANCE	26280
1035987	9/12/2020 5:24:43 AM	1303004614	HPD JPC 1			Unacceptable Sam JUAN PABLO	06/24/1994	003	ALEXANDER	26263

*13917
5/10/2021*

with

Rec ID #	Test Start	Report #	Location	Rslt.	Except (0 = None)	Subj Last Name	Subj DOB	TS	Operator	O Cert
1030438	9/5/2020 2:48:26 AM	1303004557	HPD JPC 1	0.091	0	MENDOZA	06/02/1991	003	OSBORNE	26275
1030437	9/5/2020 1:48:40 AM	1303004556	HPD JPC 1	0.108	0	SALGADO MORALES	11/16/1974	003	GARCIA	19556
1030436	9/5/2020 1:21:08 AM	1303004555	HPD JPC 1	0.140	0	PIPER	09/25/1989	003	GUIDRY	26647
1030435	9/5/2020 12:25:26 AM	1303004554	HPD JPC 1	0.113	0	DIAZ	02/25/1980	003	VANCE	26280
1030434	9/4/2020 11:41:15 PM	1303004553	HPD JPC 1			Test Sequence Abo OKESOLA	07/01/1988	003	VANCE	26280
1030433	9/4/2020 10:16:56 PM	1303004552	HPD JPC 1	0.057	0	BARRERA	02/17/1968	003	VANCE	26280
1030432	9/4/2020 9:20:05 PM	1303004551	HPD JPC 1	0.146	0	AGUILAR	05/05/1982	003	OSBORNE	26275
1029667	9/4/2020 4:22:48 AM	1303004550	HPD JPC 1	0.156	0	PARADA	07/29/1990	003	CIRLOS	29260
1029666	9/4/2020 3:45:45 AM	1303004549	HPD JPC 1			Deficient Sample MCNEIL	10/08/1984	003	RAMOS	29221
1029665	9/4/2020 2:58:44 AM	1303004548	HPD JPC 1	0.105	0	ROBERTS	06/05/1991	003	FINGER	29214
1029664	9/4/2020 1:55:37 AM	1303004547	HPD JPC 1	0.146	0	MALDONADO	08/29/1986	003	ALBINO	26125
1029663	9/3/2020 11:50:16 PM	1303004546	HPD JPC 1			Calibration Check ROMERO	07/12/1997	003	VINCENT	28000
1028506	9/3/2020 9:01:49 AM	1303004545	HPD JPC 1	0.197	0	ORTIZ VIVAR	02/08/1994	003	MITCHELL	26273
1028505	9/3/2020 8:54:15 AM	1303004544	HPD JPC 1			Unacceptable Sam ORTIZ VIVAR	02/08/1994	003	MITCHELL	26273
1028504	9/3/2020 7:36:21 AM	1303004543	HPD JPC 1	0.184	0	TIAN TZOC	06/26/1999	003	MITCHELL	26273
1028503	9/3/2020 4:51:54 AM	1303004542	HPD JPC 1	0.000	0	HERNANDEZ	05/01/2000	003	STANLEY	17847
1028502	9/3/2020 4:22:15 AM	1303004541	HPD JPC 1	0.013	0	DAVIS	12/04/1981	003	VANCE	26280
1028501	9/3/2020 1:09:49 AM	1303004540	HPD JPC 1	0.099	0	SCOTT	03/13/1986	003	ALEXANDER	26263
1028500	9/3/2020 12:45:21 AM	1303004539	HPD JPC 1	0.094	0	HERNANDEZ GALDAME	09/27/1987	003	TRAN	25623
1028499	9/2/2020 11:56:40 PM	1303004538	HPD JPC 1	0.117	0	VEGA	02/16/1989	003	VEGA	23641
1028498	9/2/2020 10:37:14 PM	1303004537	HPD JPC 1	0.191	0	DOMINGUEZ	04/27/1988	003	REID	29222
1028497	9/2/2020 9:45:49 PM	1303004536	HPD JPC 1			Deficient Sample FATARDO	03/29/1961	003	VANCE	26280
1028496	9/2/2020 9:38:16 PM	1303004535	HPD JPC 1			Unacceptable Sam FATARDO	03/29/1961	003	VANCE	26280
1028495	9/2/2020 4:38:17 PM	1303004534	HPD JPC 1	0.207	0	JUAREZ OCHOA	04/06/1984	003	SKELTON	24536
1027496	9/2/2020 2:59:50 AM	1303004533	HPD JPC 1	0.105	0	RODRIGUEZ-TORRES	05/04/1988	003	VARNER	26281
1027495	9/2/2020 2:19:28 AM	1303004532	HPD JPC 1	0.144	0	REYES	03/01/1993	003	VARNER	26281
1027494	9/1/2020 12:29:17 PM	1303004531	HPD JPC 1	0.000	0	PRACTICE TEST	09/01/2020	003	COTTER	14445
1027493	9/1/2020 12:20:02 PM	1303004530	HPD JPC 1	0.000	0	PRACTICE TEST	09/01/2020	003	COTTER	14445

OUT OF TOLERANCE
25 m
8:57

222

Subject Test Log - Intoxilyzer 9000 - Serial No. 90-001303

Test Start Date : **8/5/2020 12:00:00 AM** - **10/4/2020 11:59:59 PM**

Report Date : Tuesday, October 5, 2021

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Analytical Report #	Test Start Date	Testing Location	Operator Last Name	Cert #
1303004247	8/5/2020 3:13:23 AM	HPD JPC 1	VARNER	26281

Step #	Result Type	Value	Result Time	Result Exception (0 = None)
0	Operational System Check	0.000	03:14:12	0
1	Air Blank	0.000	03:14:37	0
2	Calibration Verification	0.074	03:15:03	0
3	Solution Temp.	34.01	03:15:03	0
4	Air Blank	0.000	03:15:43	0
5	SUBJECT RESULT	0.187	03:17:29	0
6	Air Blank	0.000	03:18:24	0
7	Air Blank	0.000	03:20:04	0
8	SUBJECT RESULT	0.174	03:20:26	0
9	Air Blank	0.000	03:21:20	0
10	Calibration Verification	0.073	03:21:47	0
11	Solution Temp.	34.01	03:21:47	0
12	Air Blank	0.000	03:22:27	0
13	Operational System Check	0.000	03:22:31	0

Analytical Report #	Test Start Date	Testing Location	Operator Last Name	Cert #
1303004248	8/5/2020 6:13:10 AM	HPD JPC 1	VARNER	26281

Step #	Result Type	Value	Result Time	Result Exception (0 = None)
0	Operational System Check	0.000	06:14:05	0
1	Air Blank	0.000	06:14:30	0
2	Calibration Verification	0.075	06:14:57	0
3	Solution Temp.	34.01	06:14:57	0
4	Air Blank	0.000	06:15:37	0
5	SUBJECT RESULT	0.156	06:17:17	0
6	Air Blank	0.000	06:18:14	0
7	Air Blank	0.000	06:19:55	0
8	SUBJECT RESULT		06:23:05	Deficient Sample
9	Air Blank	0.000	06:23:57	0
10	Operational System Check	0.000	06:24:01	0

Analytical Report #	Test Start Date	Testing Location	Operator Last Name	Cert #
1303004249	8/5/2020 2:22:15 PM	HPD JPC 1	ROGERS	679

Step #	Result Type	Value	Result Time	Result Exception (0 = None)
0	Operational System Check	0.000	14:26:25	0
1	Air Blank	0.000	14:26:51	0
2	Calibration Verification	0.077	14:27:18	0
3	Solution Temp.	34.00	14:27:18	0
4	Air Blank	0.000	14:27:58	0
5	SUBJECT RESULT	0.000	14:28:36	0
6	Air Blank	0.000	14:29:15	0
7	Air Blank	0.000	14:30:55	0

Report # **1303004547** Test Start Date **9/4/2020 1:55:37 AM** Testing Location **HPD JPC 1** Operator Last Name **ALBINO** Cert # **26125**

Step #	Result Type	Value	Result Time	Result Exception (0 = None)
0	Operational System Check	0.000	01:59:27	0
1	Air Blank	0.000	01:59:52	0
2	Calibration Verification	0.074	02:00:18	0
3	Solution Temp.	34.00	02:00:18	0
4	Air Blank	0.000	02:00:58	0
5	SUBJECT RESULT	0.148	02:01:22	0
6	Air Blank	0.000	02:02:17	0
7	Air Blank	0.000	02:03:57	0
8	SUBJECT RESULT	0.146	02:04:19	0
9	Air Blank	0.000	02:05:05	0
10	Calibration Verification	0.073	02:05:31	0
11	Solution Temp.	34.00	02:05:31	0
12	Air Blank	0.000	02:06:11	0
13	Operational System Check	0.000	02:06:15	0

Analytical Report # **1303004548** Test Start Date **9/4/2020 2:58:44 AM** Testing Location **HPD JPC 1** Operator Last Name **FINGER** Cert # **29214**

Step #	Result Type	Value	Result Time	Result Exception (0 = None)
0	Operational System Check	0.000	02:59:41	0
1	Air Blank	0.000	03:00:06	0
2	Calibration Verification	0.073	03:00:33	0
3	Solution Temp.	34.00	03:00:33	0
4	Air Blank	0.000	03:01:13	0
5	SUBJECT RESULT	0.106	03:02:51	0
6	Air Blank	0.000	03:03:36	0
7	Air Blank	0.000	03:05:17	0
8	SUBJECT RESULT	0.105	03:05:38	0
9	Air Blank	0.000	03:06:22	0
10	Calibration Verification	0.072	03:06:49	0
11	Solution Temp.	34.00	03:06:49	0
12	Air Blank	0.000	03:07:29	0
13	Operational System Check	0.000	03:07:33	0

Analytical Report # **1303004549** Test Start Date **9/4/2020 3:45:45 AM** Testing Location **HPD JPC 1** Operator Last Name **RAMOS** Cert # **29221**

Step #	Result Type	Value	Result Time	Result Exception (0 = None)
0	Operational System Check	0.000	03:46:25	0
1	Air Blank	0.000	03:46:50	0
2	Calibration Verification	0.073	03:47:17	0
3	Solution Temp.	34.00	03:47:17	0
4	Air Blank	0.000	03:47:57	0
5	SUBJECT RESULT		03:51:07	Deficient Sample
6	Air Blank	0.000	03:51:53	0
7	Operational System Check	0.000	03:51:57	0

Rec ID #	Test Start	Report #	Location	Rslt.	Except (0 = None)	Subj Last Name	Subj DOB	TS	Operator	O Cert
1030438	9/5/2020 2:48:26 AM	1303004557	HPD JPC 1	0.091	0	MENDOZA	06/02/1991	003	OSBORNE	26275
1030437	9/5/2020 1:48:40 AM	1303004556	HPD JPC 1	0.108	0	SALGADO MORALES	11/16/1974	003	GARCIA	19556
1030436	9/5/2020 1:21:08 AM	1303004555	HPD JPC 1	0.140	0	PIPER	09/25/1989	003	GUIDRY	26647
1030435	9/5/2020 12:25:26 AM	1303004554	HPD JPC 1	0.113	0	DIAZ	02/25/1980	003	VANCE	26280
1030434	9/4/2020 11:41:15 PM	1303004553	HPD JPC 1			Test Sequence Abo OKESOLA	07/01/1988	003	VANCE	26280
1030433	9/4/2020 10:16:56 PM	1303004552	HPD JPC 1	0.057	0	BARRERA	02/17/1968	003	VANCE	26280
1030432	9/4/2020 9:20:05 PM	1303004551	HPD JPC 1	0.146	0	AGUILAR	05/05/1982	003	OSBORNE	26275
1029667	9/4/2020 4:22:48 AM	1303004550	HPD JPC 1	0.156	0	PARADA	07/29/1990	003	CIRLOS	29260
1029666	9/4/2020 3:45:45 AM	1303004549	HPD JPC 1			Deficient Sample MCNEIL	10/08/1984	003	RAMOS	29221
1029665	9/4/2020 2:58:44 AM	1303004548	HPD JPC 1	0.105	0	ROBERTS	06/05/1991	003	FINGER	29214
1029664	9/4/2020 1:55:37 AM	1303004547	HPD JPC 1	0.146	0	MALDONADO	08/29/1986	003	ALBINO	26125
1029663	9/3/2020 11:50:16 PM	1303004546	HPD JPC 1			Calibration Check ROMERO	07/12/1997	003	VINCENT	28000
1028506	9/3/2020 9:01:49 AM	1303004545	HPD JPC 1	0.197	0	ORTIZ VIVAR	02/08/1994	003	MITCHELL	26273
1028505	9/3/2020 8:54:15 AM	1303004544	HPD JPC 1			Unacceptable Sam ORTIZ VIVAR	02/08/1994	003	MITCHELL	26273
1028504	9/3/2020 7:36:21 AM	1303004543	HPD JPC 1	0.184	0	TIAN TZOC	06/26/1999	003	MITCHELL	26273
1028503	9/3/2020 4:51:54 AM	1303004542	HPD JPC 1	0.000	0	HERNANDEZ	05/01/2000	003	STANLEY	17847
1028502	9/3/2020 4:22:15 AM	1303004541	HPD JPC 1	0.013	0	DAVIS	12/04/1981	003	VANCE	26280
1028501	9/3/2020 1:09:49 AM	1303004540	HPD JPC 1	0.099	0	SCOTT	03/13/1986	003	ALEXANDER	26263
1028500	9/3/2020 12:45:21 AM	1303004539	HPD JPC 1	0.094	0	HERNANDEZ GALDAME	09/27/1987	003	TRAN	25623
1028499	9/2/2020 11:56:40 PM	1303004538	HPD JPC 1	0.117	0	VEGA	02/16/1989	003	VEGA	23641
1028498	9/2/2020 10:37:14 PM	1303004537	HPD JPC 1	0.191	0	DOMINGUEZ	04/27/1988	003	REID	29222
1028497	9/2/2020 9:45:49 PM	1303004536	HPD JPC 1			Deficient Sample FATARDO	03/29/1961	003	VANCE	26280
1028496	9/2/2020 9:38:16 PM	1303004535	HPD JPC 1			Unacceptable Sam FATARDO	03/29/1961	003	VANCE	26280
1028495	9/2/2020 4:38:17 PM	1303004534	HPD JPC 1	0.207	0	JUAREZ OCHOA	04/06/1984	003	SKELTON	24536
1027496	9/2/2020 2:59:50 AM	1303004533	HPD JPC 1	0.105	0	RODRIGUEZ-TORRES	05/04/1988	003	VARNER	26281
1027495	9/2/2020 2:19:28 AM	1303004532	HPD JPC 1	0.144	0	REYES	03/01/1993	003	VARNER	26281
1027494	9/1/2020 12:29:17 PM	1303004531	HPD JPC 1	0.000	0	PRACTICE TEST	09/01/2020	003	COTTER	14445
1027493	9/1/2020 12:20:02 PM	1303004530	HPD JPC 1	0.000	0	PRACTICE TEST	09/01/2020	003	COTTER	14445

OUT OF TOLERANCE
25 m
8:57

222

TEXAS FORENSIC BREATH ALCOHOL ANALYTICAL REPORT

Report Number: 1303004547
Analytical Instrument: Intoxilyzer 9000
Serial Number: 90-001303

Date: 09/04/2020
Location: HPD JPC 1
Technical Supervisor Area: 003

Subject Name: MALDONADO, FRANKLIN

Date of Birth: 08/29/1986

Subject Result 1: 0.148 g/210 L

Subject Result 2: 0.146 g/210 L

Sequence of Analysis

Operational System Check	OK	01:59	CDT
Air Blank	0.000	01:59	CDT
Cal Verification	0.074	02:00	CDT
Solution Temp.	34.00°C		
Air Blank	0.000	02:00	CDT
SUBJECT RESULT 1	0.148	02:01	CDT
Air Blank	0.000	02:02	CDT
Air Blank	0.000	02:03	CDT
SUBJECT RESULT 2	0.146	02:04	CDT
Air Blank	0.000	02:05	CDT
Cal Verification	0.073	02:05	CDT
Solution Temp.	34.00°C		
Air Blank	0.000	02:06	CDT
Operational System Check	OK	02:06	CDT

Test Complete 09/04/2020

Operator Signature: J J

Fifteen minute waiting period completed - YES
Operator Name: ALBINO, JORGE

Certificate Number: 26125

All air blank results must be 0.000
Subject results 1 and 2 must not differ by more than 0.020 g/210L.
Calibration verification results acceptable range: 0.070 - 0.090 g/210L.
Reference sample solution temperature acceptable range: 33.80 - 34.20°C.

9/4/20 FRIDAY

11:50

1:03 AM (2:00 DASHCAM)
38:19

1:40:37

1:41:19 AM (40:19 PARK) @ STATION PA

1:46

TTALBINO MUST START 15 MI

1:49

WALKIN ROOM 2:10 WALK

9/4/20

1:55:37

TEST START 2X
DPS RECORD

1:59

OPERATIONAL CHECK

2:01 AM: BT 1 (14:49 BREATH VIDEO)

2:04 AM: BT 2 (17:46 BREATH VIDEO)

5000 LIKE 9000

- ◎ 20 minute v. 15 minute Observation Period
 - > “An Operator shall remain in the **continuous** presence of the subject at least 15 minutes **immediately** before the test and should exercise reasonable care to ensure that the subject does not place any substances in the mouth.” See An Overview of the Training and Implementation of the Intoxilyzer 9000, pg. 3 and 6; emailed from Larry Smith, Regional Manager North Texas BAL to Kristina Aguirre on July 14, 2014.
 - > “clearly the ‘best practice’ is for the Waiting Period to be conducted entirely at the testing site.”

15 MINUTE VIOLATION

- From the START of the Test
 - > NOT Operational System Check
 - > NOT the 1st Blank
 - > NOT the 1st Breath Test
- Must be in View/ Hearing Range
- TXDPS 21 Minute Video

EVIDENTIAL BREATH TESTING IN TEXAS; The 21 Minute Test

- SCENARIO 1: Waiting Period in Car
- 2: Leaving the Presence of the Subject (to go get a mouth piece)
- 3: 2 Operator and 2 Subjects (A) I leaves and comes back
- 4: 2 Operator and 2 Subjects (A) I leaves and asks other to take the test and says watched 15 min already
- 5: Drink of Water
- 6: Coughing, Sneezing, Hiccups
- 7: Repeated Belching
- 8: Asthma Inhaler

**RADIO
FREQUENCY
INTERFERENCE
(RFI)**



COUNTERPOINT

The Journal of Science and the Law

An Independent Review of the Intoxilyzer 9000[®]

Part 3 - Radio Frequency Interference

Jan Semenoff

Volume 2 - Issue 2; Article 5

RFI

- ⦿ Designed: 10-300 MHz (Police radios 1980s)
- ⦿ Modern Police Radios: 400MHz - 3GHz
- ⦿ Cell Phones: 800MHz – 1.9 GHz
- ⦿ Bluetooth: 2.4GHz

Conceivable sources of potential *Radio Frequency Interference*:



Police Equipment



Personal Electronics



Wireless (WLAN) Devices



"True" BAC	Reported BrAC	Error Message
0.0	0.0	RFI DETECTED
0.0	0.0	-
0.0	0.0	-
0.0	0.0	RFI DETECTED
0.0	0.0	-
0.012	0.0	-
0.012	0.026	-

TEXAS FORENSIC BREATH ALCOHOL ANALYTICAL REPORT

Report Number: 1907000493
 Analytical Instrument: Intoxilyzer 9000
 Serial Number: 90-001907

Date: 10/26/2016
 Location: CEN B HOUSTON
 Technical Supervisor Area: 003

Subject Name: PRACTICE TEST, -

Date of Birth: 01/10/2016

INCOMPLETE TEST: RADIO FREQUENCY DETECTED

Test stopped by Instrument. A radio frequency signal was detected.

Sequence of Analysis		
Operational System Check	OK	16:17 CDT
Air Blank	0.000	16:17 CDT
Cal Verification	0.079	16:18 CDT
Solution Temp.	34.01°C	
Air Blank	0.000	16:19 CDT
SUBJECT RESULT 1	0.000	16:19 CDT
Air Blank	0.000	16:20 CDT
w	*	16:20 CDT
Air Blank	0.000	16:21 CDT
Operational System Check	OK	16:21 CDT

*RADIO FREQUENCY DETECTED

Operator Signature: *JRW*

Fifteen minute waiting period completed - YES
 Operator Name: RODRIGUEZ, JOSE

Certificate Number: 23394

TEXAS FORENSIC BREATH ALCOHOL ANALYTICAL REPO

Report Number: 1907000307
 Analytical Instrument: Intoxilyzer 9000
 Serial Number: 90-001907

Date: 09/01/2016
 Location: CEN B HOUSTON
 Technical Supervisor Area: 003

Subject Name: PRACTICE TEST, -

Date of Birth: 01/10/2016

INCOMPLETE TEST: RADIO FREQUENCY DETECTED

Test stopped by Instrument. A radio frequency signal was detected.

Sequence of Analysis		
Operational System Check	OK	08:12 CDT
Air Blank	0.000	08:12 CDT
Cal Verification	0.080	08:12 CDT
Solution Temp.	34.01°C	
Air Blank	0.000	08:13 CDT
SUBJECT RESULT 1	0.000	08:13 CDT
Air Blank	0.000	08:14 CDT
w	*	08:14 CDT
Air Blank	*	08:14 CDT
Operational System Check	OK	08:14 CDT

*RADIO FREQUENCY DETECTED

Operator Signature: *Mrj*

Fifteen minute waiting period completed - YES
 Operator Name: HERNANDEZ, ROBERTO

TEXAS FORENSIC BREATH ALCOHOL ANALYTICAL REPORT

Report Number: 1907000532
 Analytical Instrument: Intoxilyzer 9000
 Serial Number: 90-001907

Date: 10/31/2016
 Location: CEN B HOUSTON
 Technical Supervisor Area: 003

Subject Name: PRACTICE TEST, -

Date of Birth: 01/10/2016

INCOMPLETE TEST: RADIO FREQUENCY DETECTED

Test stopped by Instrument. A radio frequency signal was detected.

Sequence of Analysis		
Operational System Check	OK	21:03 CDT
Air Blank	0.000	21:04 CDT
Cal Verification	0.078	21:04 CDT
Solution Temp.	34.01°C	
Air Blank	0.000	21:05 CDT
SUBJECT RESULT 1	0.000	21:05 CDT
Air Blank	0.000	21:06 CDT
Air Blank	0.000	21:08 CDT
SUBJECT RESULT 2	0.000	21:08 CDT
Air Blank	0.000	21:09 CDT
Operational System Check	OK	21:09 CDT

*RADIO FREQUENCY DETECTED

Operator Signature: *MB*

Fifteen minute waiting period completed - YES
 Operator Name: BURTON, MYLES

TEXAS FORENSIC BREATH ALCOHOL ANALYTICAL REPORT

Report Number: 1907000466
 Analytical Instrument: Intoxilyzer 9000
 Serial Number: 90-001907

Date: 10/18/2016
 Location: CEN B HOUSTON
 Technical Supervisor Area: 003

Subject Name: OLIVARES-CISNEROS, RUBEN BENITO

Date of Birth: 07/22/1981

INCOMPLETE TEST: RADIO FREQUENCY DETECTED

Test stopped by instrument. A radio frequency signal was detected.

Sequence of Analysis		
Operational System Check	OK	00:04 CDT
Air Blank	0.000	00:05 CDT
Cal Verification	0.079	00:05 CDT
Solution Temp.	34.01°C	
Air Blank	0.000	00:06 CDT
SUBJECT RESULT 1	0.182	00:07 CDT
Air Blank	0.000	00:08 CDT
w	*	00:08 CDT
Air Blank	0.000	00:09 CDT
Operational System Check	OK	00:09 CDT

*RADIO FREQUENCY DETECTED

Operator Signature: *Anthony Gonzalez*

Fifteen minute waiting period completed - YES
 Operator Name: GONZALEZ, ANTHONY

TEXAS FORENSIC BREATH ALCOHOL ANALYTICAL REPORT

Report Number: 1907000577
 Analytical Instrument: Intoxilyzer 9000
 Serial Number: 90-001907

Date: 11/17/2016
 Location: CEN B HOUSTON
 Technical Supervisor Area: 003

Subject Name: AHEARN, MELISSA FAYE

Date of Birth: 10/03/1988

INCOMPLETE TEST: RADIO FREQUENCY DETECTED

Test stopped by instrument. A radio frequency signal was detected.

Sequence of Analysis		
Operational System Check	OK	00:31 CST
Air Blank	0.000	00:32 CST
Cal Verification	*	00:32 CST
Solution Temp.	34.01°C	
Air Blank	0.000	00:32 CST
Operational System Check	OK	00:33 CST

*RADIO FREQUENCY DETECTED

Operator Signature: *Ronald Pena*

Fifteen minute waiting period completed - YES
 Operator Name: PENA, RONALD

Certificate Number: 25340

TEXAS FORENSIC BREATH ALCOHOL ANALYTICAL REPORT

Report Number: 1907000587
 Analytical Instrument: Intoxilyzer 9000
 Serial Number: 90-001907

Date: 11/19/2016
 Location: CEN B HOUSTON
 Technical Supervisor Area: 003

Subject Name: ESCALERA BARRAZA, SAMUEL

Date of Birth: 12/13/1987

INCOMPLETE TEST: RADIO FREQUENCY DETECTED

Test stopped by instrument. A radio frequency signal was detected.

Sequence of Analysis		
Operational System Check	OK	02:57 CST
Air Blank	0.000	02:57 CST
Cal Verification	0.079	02:57 CST
Solution Temp.	34.00°C	
Air Blank	0.000	02:58 CST
SUBJECT RESULT 1	0.236	02:59 CST
Air Blank	*	02:59 CST
Air Blank	0.000	03:00 CST
Operational System Check	OK	03:00 CST

*RADIO FREQUENCY DETECTED

Operator Signature: *Roger Wolsey*

Fifteen minute waiting period completed - YES
 Operator Name: WOLSEY, ROGER

TEXAS FORENSIC BREATH ALCOHOL ANALYTICAL REPORT

Report Number: 1907000568
 Analytical Instrument: Intoxilyzer 9000
 Serial Number: 90-001907

Date: 11/13/2016
 Location: CEN B HOUSTON
 Technical Supervisor Area: 003

Subject Name: ALVAREZ, DENNIS

Date of Birth: 12/14/1981

INCOMPLETE TEST: RADIO FREQUENCY DETECTED

Test stopped by instrument. A radio frequency signal was detected.

Sequence of Analysis		
Operational System Check	OK	02:11 CST
Air Blank	0.000	02:12 CST
Cal Verification	0.077	02:12 CST
Solution Temp.	34.01°C	
Air Blank	*	02:12 CST
Air Blank	0.000	02:13 CST
Operational System Check	OK	02:13 CST
*RADIO FREQUENCY DETECTED		

Operator Signature: _____



Fifteen minute waiting period completed - YES
 Operator Name: GONZALEZ, ANTHONY

Certificate Number: 26270

TEXAS FORENSIC BREATH ALCOHOL ANALYTICAL REPORT

Report Number: 1907000569
 Analytical Instrument: Intoxilyzer 9000
 Serial Number: 90-001907

Date: 11/13/2016
 Location: CEN B HOUSTON
 Technical Supervisor Area: 003

Subject Name: ALVAREZ, DENNIS

Date of Birth: 12/14/1981

Subject Result 1: 0.188 g/210 L

Subject Result 2: 0.186 g/210 L

Sequence of Analysis		
Operational System Check	OK	02:15 CST
Air Blank	0.000	02:15 CST
Cal Verification	0.077	02:16 CST
Solution Temp.	34.01°C	
Air Blank	0.000	02:16 CST
SUBJECT RESULT 1	0.188	02:17 CST
Air Blank	0.000	02:18 CST
Air Blank	0.000	02:20 CST
SUBJECT RESULT 2	0.186	02:20 CST
Air Blank	0.000	02:21 CST
Cal Verification	0.078	02:21 CST
Solution Temp.	34.01°C	
Air Blank	0.000	02:22 CST
Operational System Check	OK	02:22 CST
Test Complete 11/13/2016		

Operator Signature: _____



Fifteen minute waiting period completed - YES
 Operator Name: GONZALEZ, ANTHONY



WHAT'D YOU DO?!?

TEXAS FORENSIC BREATH ALCOHOL ANALYTICAL REPORT

Report Number: 1907000301
Analytical Instrument: Intoxilyzer 9000
Serial Number: 90-001907

Date: 09/01/2016
Location: CEN B HOUSTON
Technical Supervisor Area: 003

Subject Name: MCDONALDSON, DEANDRE

Date of Birth: 04/22/1990

INCOMPLETE TEST: RADIO FREQUENCY DETECTED

Test stopped by instrument. A radio frequency signal was detected.

Sequence of Analysis

Operational System Check	OK	03:02 CDT
Air Blank	0.000	03:02 CDT
Reference	*	03:02 CDT
Air Blank	0.000	03:03 CDT
Operational System Check	OK	03:03 CDT

*RADIO FREQUENCY DETECTED

Operator Signature: _____

Fifteen minute waiting period completed - YES
Operator Name: CARTER, ROSHAD

Certificate Number: 23765

TEXAS FORENSIC BREATH ALCOHOL ANALYTICAL REPORT

Report Number: 1907000302
Analytical Instrument: Intoxilyzer 9000
Serial Number: 90-001907

Date: 09/01/2016
Location: CEN B HOUSTON
Technical Supervisor Area: 003

Subject Name: MCDONALDSON, DEANDRE

Date of Birth: 04/22/1990

Subject Result 1: 0.197 g/210 L

Subject Result 2: 0.184 g/210 L

Sequence of Analysis

Operational System Check	OK	03:04 CDT
Air Blank	0.000	03:05 CDT
Cal Verification	0.078	03:05 CDT
Solution Temp.	34.01°C	
Air Blank	0.000	03:06 CDT
SUBJECT RESULT 1	0.197	03:07 CDT
Air Blank	0.000	03:08 CDT
Air Blank	0.000	03:09 CDT
SUBJECT RESULT 2	0.184	03:10 CDT
Air Blank	0.000	03:11 CDT
Cal Verification	0.077	03:11 CDT
Solution Temp.	34.01°C	
Air Blank	0.000	03:12 CDT
Operational System Check	OK	03:12 CDT

Test Complete 09/01/2016

Operator Signature: _____

Fifteen minute waiting period completed - YES
Operator Name: CARTER, ROSHAD

Certificate Number: 23765

TEXAS FORENSIC BREATH ALCOHOL ANALYTICAL REPORT

Report Number: 1907000542
 Analytical Instrument: Intoxilyzer 9000
 Serial Number: 90-001907

Date: 11/04/2016
 Location: CEN B HOUSTON
 Technical Supervisor Area: 003

Subject Name: COLORADO-JAMAICA, HECTOR ARTURO

Date of Birth: 01/24/1994

INCOMPLETE TEST: RADIO FREQUENCY DETECTED

Test stopped by Instrument. A radio frequency signal was detected.

Sequence of Analysis		
Operational System Check	OK	04:43 CDT
Air Blank	0.000	04:44 CDT
Cal Verification	0.078	04:44 CDT
Solution Temp.	34.01°C	
Air Blank	0.000	04:45 CDT
SUBJECT RESULT 1	0.164	04:46 CDT
Air Blank	0.000	04:47 CDT
Air Blank	0.000	04:49 CDT
SUBJECT RESULT 2	0.156	04:49 CDT
Air Blank	*	04:50 CDT
Air Blank	0.000	04:50 CDT
Operational System Check	OK	04:50 CDT
*RADIO FREQUENCY DETECTED		

Operator Signature: _____

Fifteen minute waiting period completed - YES
 Operator Name: CARTER, ROSHAD

Certificate Number: 23765

TEXAS FORENSIC BREATH ALCOHOL ANALYTICAL REPORT

Report Number: 1907000543
 Analytical Instrument: Intoxilyzer 9000
 Serial Number: 90-001907

Date: 11/04/2016
 Location: CEN B HOUSTON
 Technical Supervisor Area: 003

Subject Name: COLORADO-JAMAICA, HECTOR ARTURO

Date of Birth: 01/24/1994

Subject Result 1: 0.157 g/210 L

Subject Result 2: 0.152 g/210 L

Sequence of Analysis		
Operational System Check	OK	04:52 CDT
Air Blank	0.000	04:53 CDT
Cal Verification	0.078	04:53 CDT
Solution Temp.	34.01°C	
Air Blank	0.000	04:54 CDT
SUBJECT RESULT 1	0.157	04:54 CDT
Air Blank	0.000	04:55 CDT
Air Blank	0.000	04:57 CDT
SUBJECT RESULT 2	0.152	04:57 CDT
Air Blank	0.000	04:58 CDT
Cal Verification	0.079	04:58 CDT
Solution Temp.	34.01°C	
Air Blank	0.000	04:59 CDT
Operational System Check	OK	04:59 CDT
Test Complete 11/04/2016		

Operator Signature: _____

Fifteen minute waiting period completed - YES
 Operator Name: CARTER, ROSHAD

Certificate Number: 23765

RFI

- ⦿ An RFI had to be within 2” of antenna to be detected
- ⦿ Readings have been affected
 - > Both false-negative (0) and false-positive (.026)
- ⦿ RFI is intermittent
- ⦿ 9000 does not adequately detect the presence of RFI
- ⦿ RFI may adversely affect the reported BrAC results

RESOURCES

- Expert: Jan Semenoff (306) 716-2128
 - > jan@counterpoint-journal.com
 - > www.counterpoint-journal.com
- Expert: Amanda Culbertson
 - > previouspdts@gmail.com
- Expert: Matthew Malhiot (678) 880-3171
 - > www.forensicconsulting.com
- <https://www.dps.texas.gov/CrimeLaboratory/documents/BATOperatorManualRvsd.pdf>

COERCION

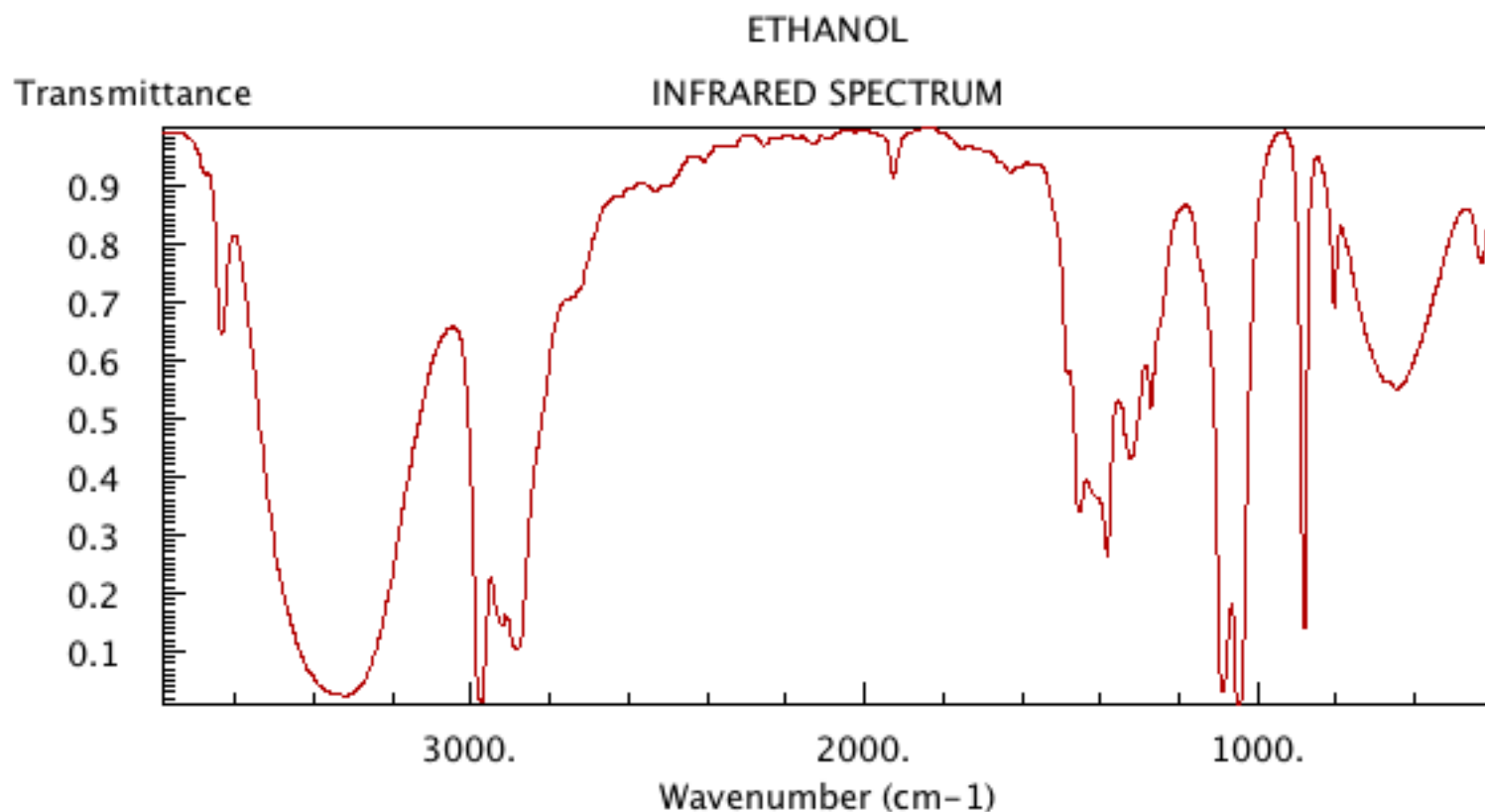
- *Erdman v. State*, 861 S.W.2d 890 (Tex.Crim.App. 1993)
- *Fienen v State*, 390 S.W.3d 328 (Tex.Crim.App. 2012)
- *Gette*, 209 S.W.3d 139 / *Sandoval*, 17 S.W.3d 792
- State must prove consent voluntary by C&C evidence
- NOW: Defense burden to show it was coerced and causal connection between warning and decision to submit.

OTHER BREATH ATTACKS

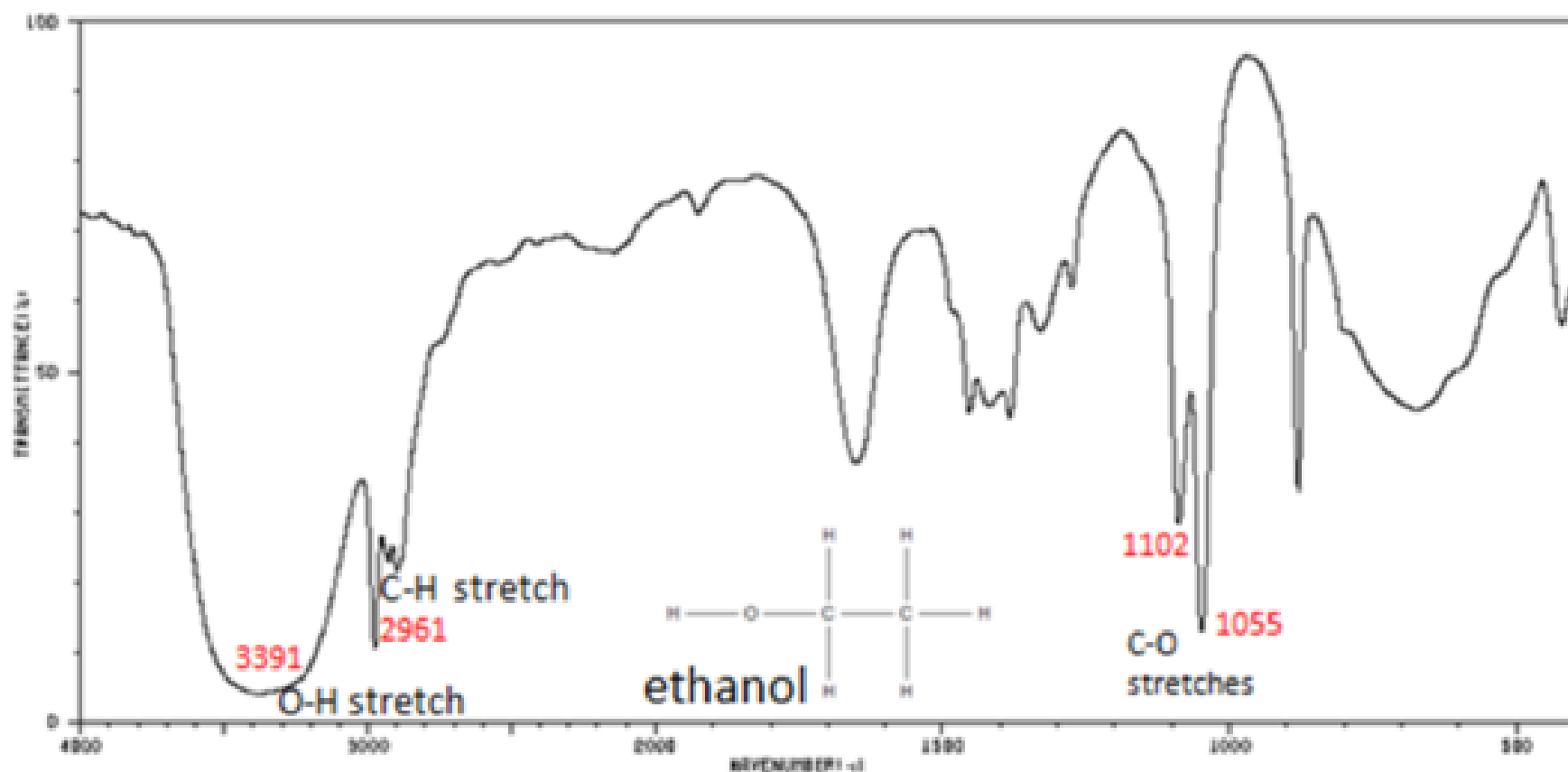
OTHER

- ◉ RETAINERS / INVISILIGN
- ◉ PIERCINGS
- ◉ GUM / DIP
- ◉ ALBUTEROL INHALER
- ◉ HYPO-VENTILATION
- ◉ KETO DIET
- ◉ CHEMICALS THEY WORK WITH

SPECIFICITY FOR ETHANOL



SPECIFICITY FOR ETHANOL



SPECIFICITY FOR ETHANOL

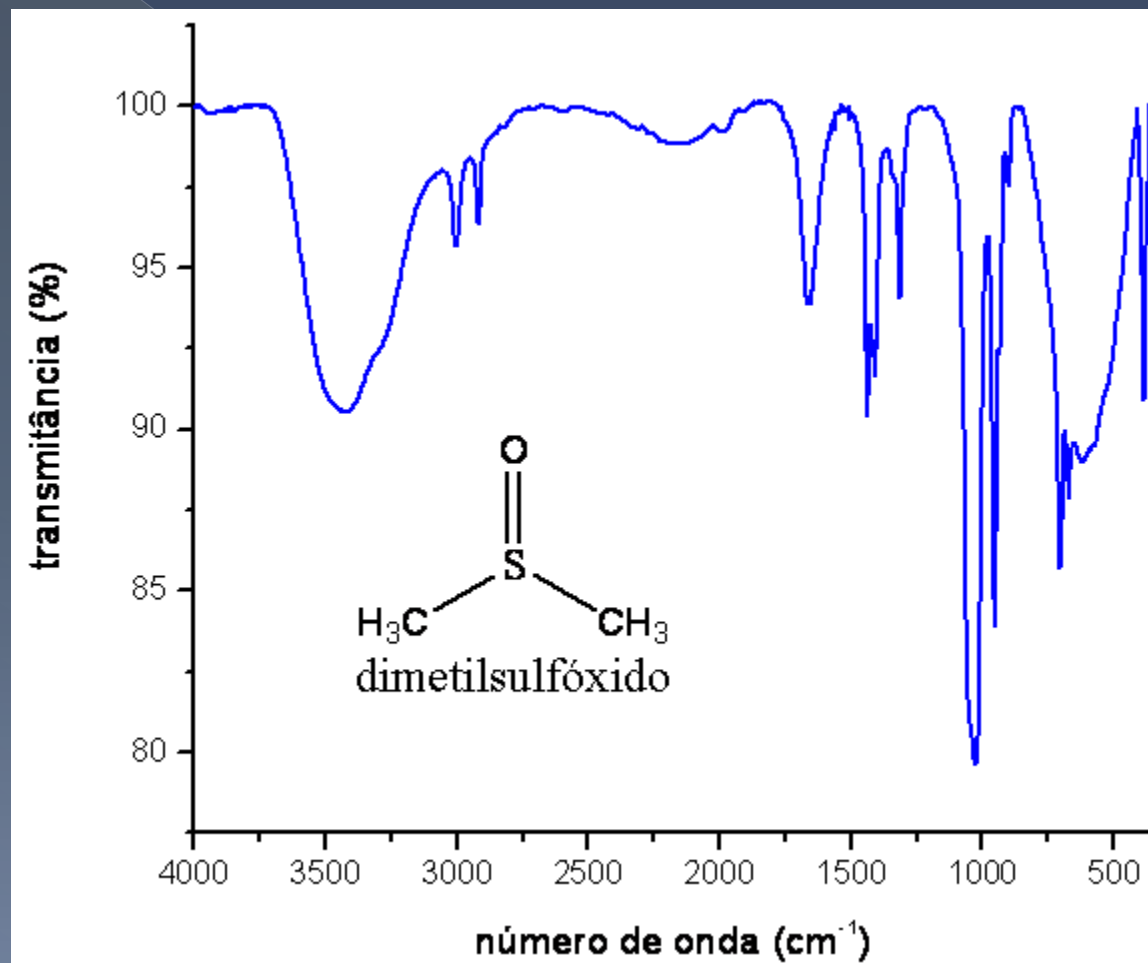
- **PROBLEM:** other organic molecules, which can potentially contaminate breath samples, also absorb IR radiation at 9 microns.
 - > Other alcohol, esters, and ethers that contain both the methyl group and carbon-oxygen bonds in their molecular structures.

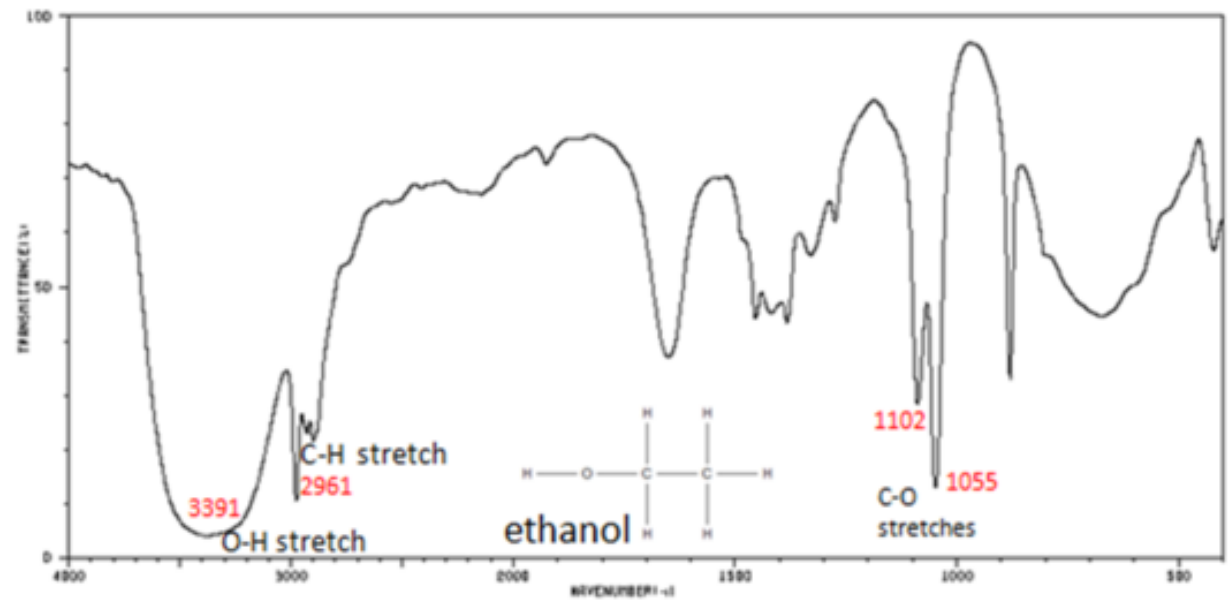
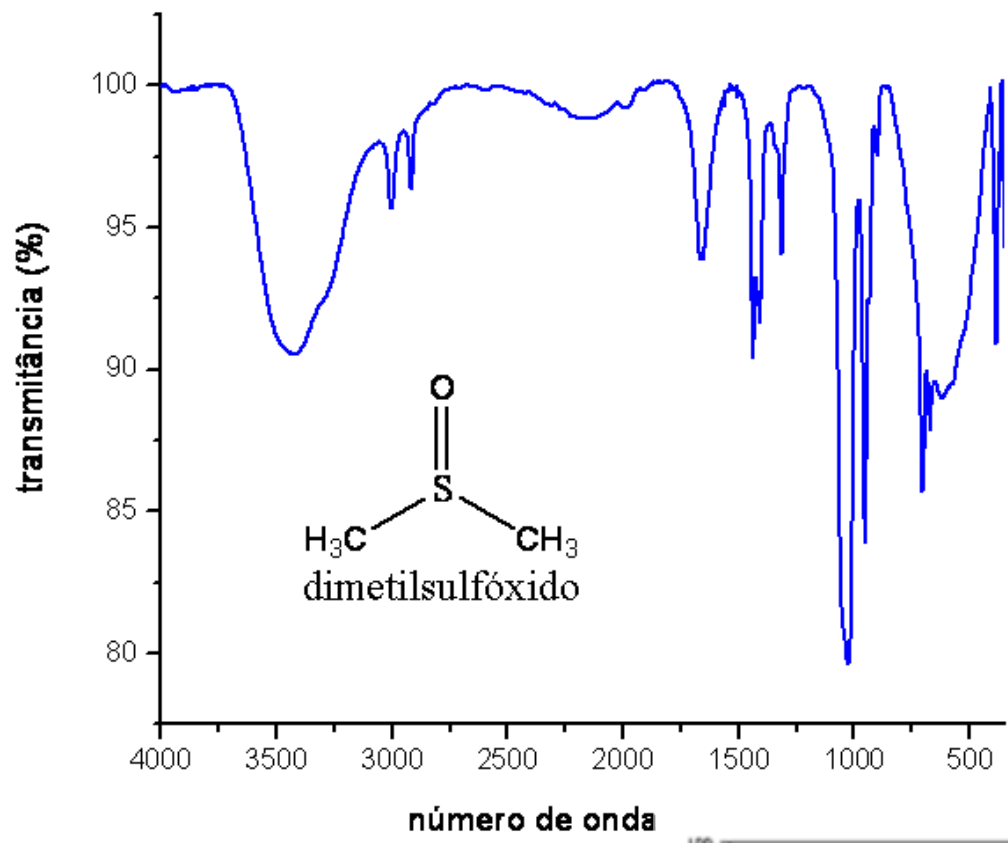
See Labianca, Dominick; Breath-alcohol analysis: a commentary on ethanol specificity in the 3 micron and 9 micron regions of the IR spectrum; Journal of Forensic Toxicology v. 24, pg. 92 (2006).

Dimethyl sulfoxide (DMSO)

- Dimethyl sulfoxide (DMSO) exhibits IR absorption in both the 3.4 and 9.4 micron regions.
- DMSO is a common solvent for organic compounds and is also used in the treatment of interstitial cystitis (aka painful bladder syndrome) and scleroderma, with rapid absorption occurring through the skin and mucous membranes. *Id.*

Dimethyl sulfoxide (DMSO)

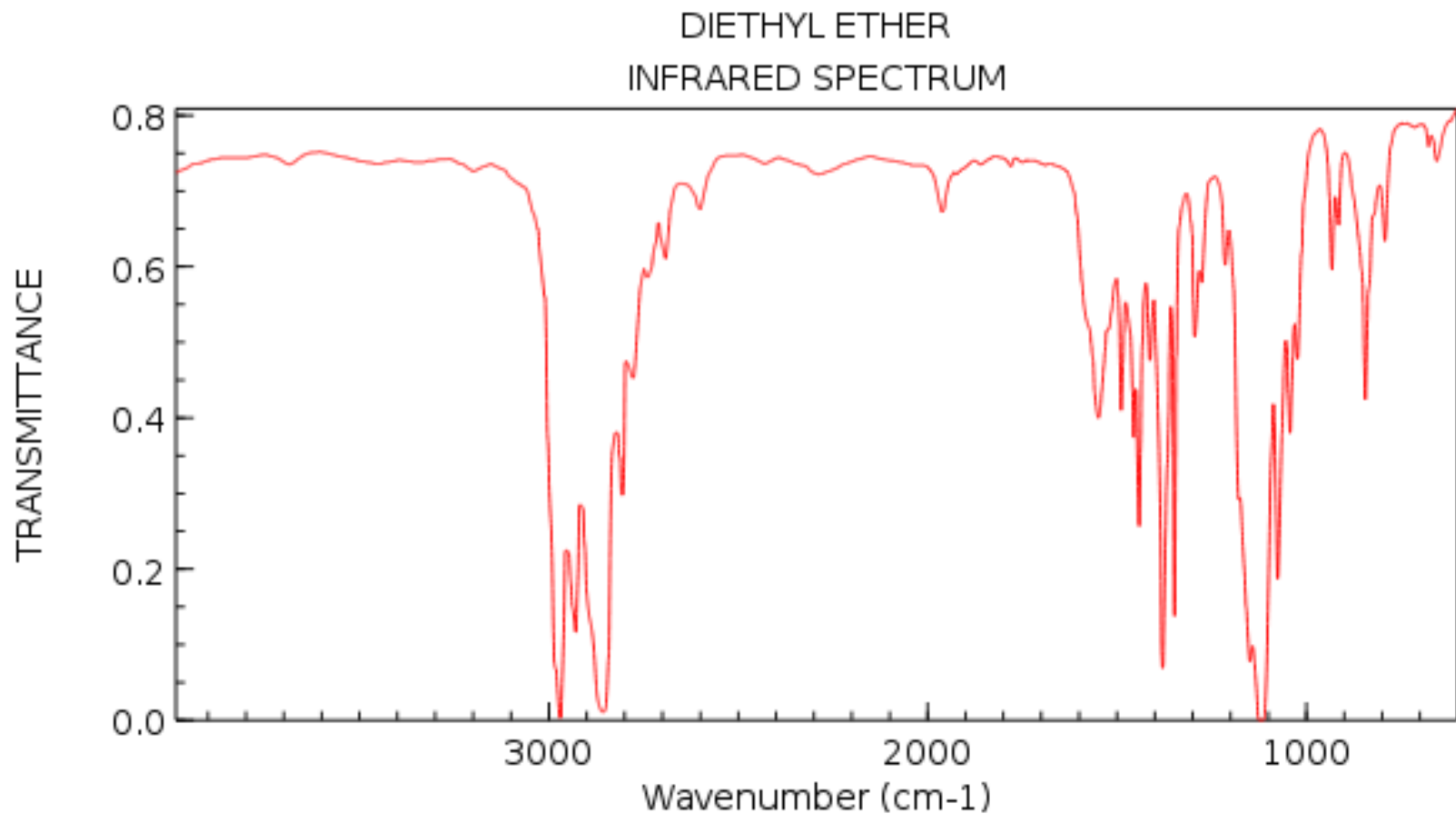




Diethyl Ether

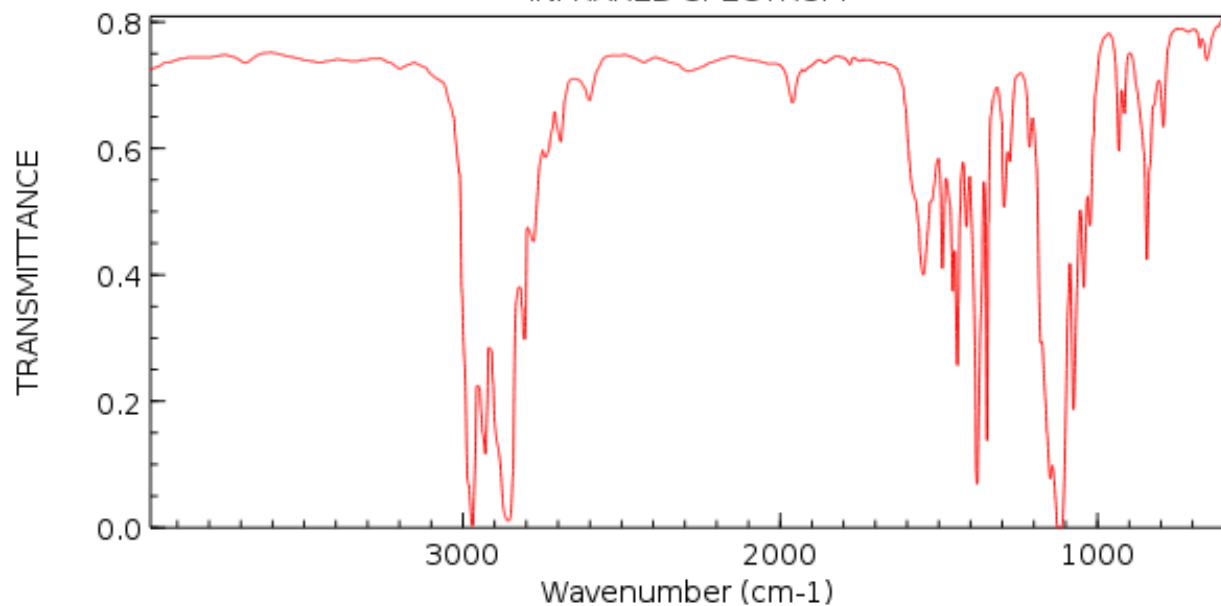
- Diethyl Ether, has been found to produce false ethanol readings at 3.4 and 9.5 microns, the latter overlapping absorption at 9.4 microns.
- Widely used as a solvent for waxes, fats, oils, perfumes, alkaloids, and gums. *Id.*
- Exposure to ether vapor is highly problematic because of its high tissue solubility and its low partition ratio in humans.

Diethyl Ether

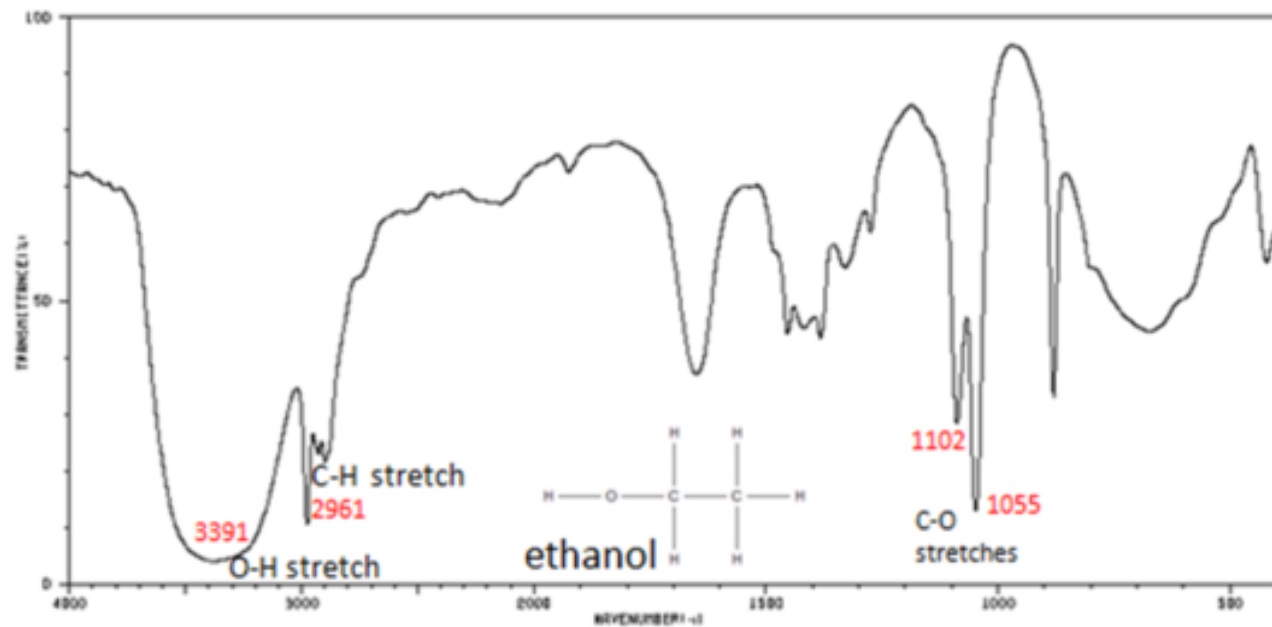


NIST Chemistry WebBook (<http://webbook.nist.gov/chemistry>)

DIETHYL ETHER
INFRARED SPECTRUM



NIST Chemistry WebBook (<http://webbook.nist.gov/chemistry>)



ESTERS

- Ethyl Formate,
- Methyl Butanoate,
- Propyl Acetate, and
- Pentyl Acetate are noteworthy because they are synthetic flavoring agents that allow many products, including ice cream, soft drinks, candy and other foods, to taste natural in flavor.

ACETONE

- On the breath of individuals in a state of ketosis from untreated diabetes, prolonged fast, or a low-carb diet.
- Acetone impairment may resemble alcohol intoxication.
- The Intoxilyzer 9000 does not subtract the effect of acetone from the results. Texas recognizes the need to evaluate whether acetone testing will need to be a necessary part of official inspection in the future.
The Effect of Acetone on the Intoxilyzer 9000, PowerPoint presentation by Janeen Kubilus, Forensic Scientist, Breath Alcohol Laboratory, Law Enforcement Support-Crime Laboratory Service (432)386-0353, slide 6.

Lack of Specificity - Georgia

- GBI cited problems with the lack of sensitivity to compounds other than alcohol when evaluating the 9000.

GBI Evaluation of Breath Alcohol Testing Instruments to Replace the Intoxilyzer 5000, pg. 65 (September 2012). Compounds that were analyzed by the 9000 for specificity included: acetone, acetaldehyde, methanol, 2-propanol, toluene, ethyl acetate, 2-butanone, 2-butanol, 1-propanol, acetonitrile, methylene chloride, and 2-methyl propanol. *Id.* at 93.

- 9000 actually scored the lowest of any competitor on the GBI survey to a list supplied by CMI to rate the specificity/selectivity for ethanol.

GBI Evaluation of Breath Alcohol Testing Instruments to Replace the Intoxilyzer 5000, pg. 64 (September 2012).

SPECIFICITY CONCLUSION

Breath-alcohol analysis via IR at 3.4 and 9.4 microns is not entirely ethanol specific and any subject's employment, medical or eating history can and should be ascertained through appropriate evaluation of the subjects and the compounds.

See Labianca, Dominick; Breath-alcohol analysis: a commentary on ethanol specificity in the 3 micron and 9 micron regions of the IR spectrum; Journal of Forensic Toxicology v. 24, pg. 94 (2006).

**WATCH
THE
BREATH TEST
VIDEO!!**

**BEATING
BLOOD TESTS
BEFORE THE
BLOOD TEST**

BLOOD DRAWER

- ◎ *Adkins v. State, 418 S.W.3d 856 (Tex.App. 2013)*
 - > *Thiessen*
 - > *Judge Bill Harmon*
 - > *Ofc. David Ciers*
 - > *Appellate Counsel: Thiessen*

- > *(INSERT 2013 MRT PIC)*

BLOOD DRAWER

- We conclude that the blood draw was performed in a reasonable manner.
 - > The person who drew appellant's blood was qualified. The blood was drawn by a registered nurse, one of the persons authorized by the warrant to draw the blood.
 - > The blood was drawn in a reasonable manner.
 - > The nurse cleaned appellant's arm with Betadine before drawing the blood.
 - > The procedure was captured on video, and nothing on the video indicated that appellant suffered any pain as a result of the procedure.

LEARN FROM MY MISTAKES!

- *“Appellant argues that the nurse was not qualified, but appellant did not object when Ciers testified that she was a registered nurse. Additionally, appellant repeatedly referred to the person drawing the blood as “nurse” during witness examinations.”*



LEARN FROM MY MISTAKES!

- “The blood was drawn in a reasonable environment. Ciers, who was present at the time of the blood draw, testified that the room was sanitary. Appellant presented evidence at trial that the cotton ball used to clean the injection area was placed on a table before it was used. This alone, however, is not enough evidence to prove that the environment or the procedure presented an unjustified risk of infection or pain.”

BLOOD DRAWER

◎ SANITARY PLACE

- > Would you eat a sandwich off the desk?
- > Clean the toilet bowl, drink out of it?

◎ PROPER PROCEDURE

- > Gauge Needle
- > Butterfly/Port
- > Clean Area

◎ QUALIFICATIONS

- > Really??

BLOOD DRAWER

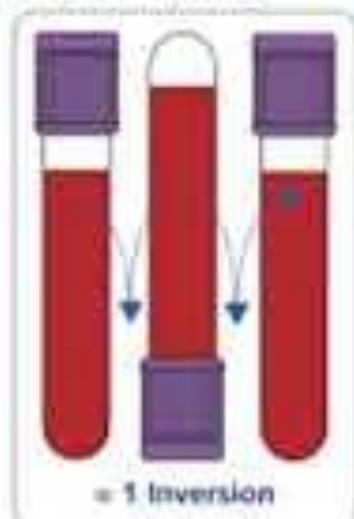
- ◉ BLOOD DRAW
- ◉ INVERSIONS
- ◉ HAND SANITIZERS
- ◉ PACKAGING
- ◉ RIDE BACK
- ◉ TIME FROM DRAW TO LAB

BLOOD DRAWER

- BLOOD DRAW
- INVERSIONS

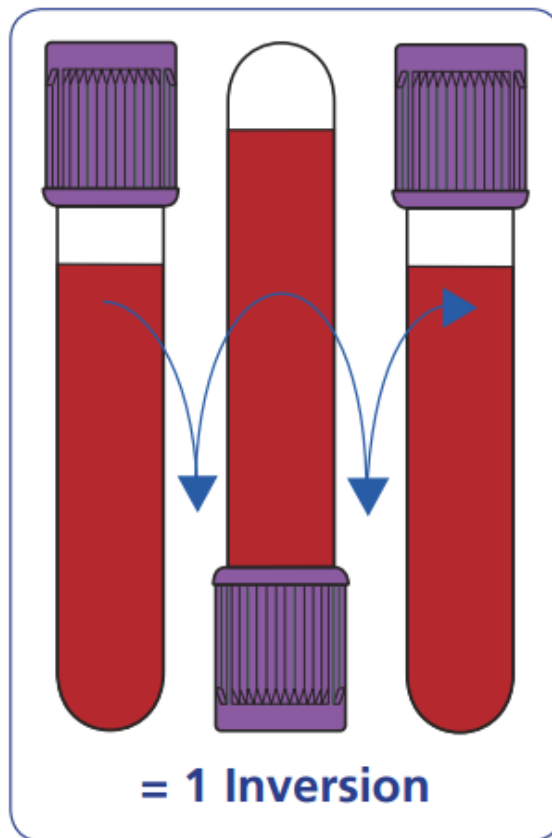
Inversion

Mix Tubes by Inverting
the Recommended
Number of Times



	Culture Tube	8 to 10 times
	Sodium Citrate	3 to 4 times
	Red (Plain) Tube	5 times
	SST	5 times
	Heparin Tube	8 to 10 times
	EDTA	8 to 10 times
	Sodium Fluoride	8 to 10 times

Mix Tubes by Inverting the Recommended Number of Times



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BLOOD DRAWER

- BLOOD DRAW
- INVERSIONS
- HAND SANITIZERS



BLOOD DRAWER

- ⦿ BLOOD DRAW
- ⦿ INVERSIONS
- ⦿ HAND SANITIZERS
- ⦿ PACKAGING

BLOOD DRAWER

- ⦿ BLOOD DRAW
- ⦿ INVERSIONS
- ⦿ HAND SANITIZERS
- ⦿ PACKAGING
- ⦿ RIDE BACK
- ⦿ TIME FROM DRAW TO LAB



TEXAS WORKFORCE COMMISSION

TEXAS
DEPARTMENT
OF PUBLIC SAFETY

TEXAS HIGHWAY PATROL

STATE TROOPER

TEXAS
01486



ASK THE TRIAL LAWYER...

- ⦿ PASTEURIZATION
- ⦿ HOMOGENIZED
- ⦿ ORGANIC
- ⦿ CHEMICALS?

- ⦿ CARTONS v PLASTIC CONTAINERS

- ⦿ ONLY SAFE IF.....

- ⦿ LASTS SO LONG!!!



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RECALLED VIALS

- KNOW THE LITERATURE
- HIRE AMANDA
- EMPTY or MISSING SOME or ONE
 - > Emails/ Press Releases = Both
 - > SECRET
 - > DAs want: Missed ALL Product
 - Easier to Detect / Lie About
 - > NEW JERSEY BD/Wade Smith/Thiessen

RECALLED VIALS

- BOTH ROADS LEAD TO NG....



SHHHHHHHH!!!!

SGT. DON EGDORF!!



QUESTIONS???

mark@thetexasattorney.com

cell: (832) 654-3058



THIESSEN
LAW FIRM

AGGRESSIVE CRIMINAL DEFENSE